Pencirian geofizik dan geologi kejuruteraan profil luluhawa syis kuarza-mika di km 67, Lebuhraya Timur-Barat, Malaysia

ABDUL GHANI RAFEK¹, ABDUL RAHIM SAMSUDIN¹, RAHMAN YACCUP¹, UMAR HAMZAH¹ DAN KHAIRUL ANUAR MOHD NAYAN²

¹Pusat Pengajian Sains Sekitaran dan Sumber Alam, Fakulti Sains & Teknologi Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia 43600 Bangi, Selangor

²Jabatan Kejuruteraan Awam dan Struktur, Fakulti Kejuruteraan Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia 43600 Bangi, Selangor D.E.

Mapping of the weathering profile and determination of weathering grade were correlated with a refraction seismic survey and geoelectrical resistivity imaging of a quartz mica schist rock slope at km 67, east-west highway, northern Peninsular Malaysia, to obtain the true P-wave velocities (Vp) and specific geoelectrical resistivities for each weathering grade. Fresh and slightly weathered rock (grade I and II) is characterised by high Vp values ranging from 2,300 m/s to 5,300 m/s. The intensity and extent of discontinuities influence the Vp values, where lower Vp values are obtained for highly fractured zones. Grade III has Vp values between 1,200 m/s to 2,300 m/s with Vp values between 250 m/s to 1,200 m/s for grade VI, V and IV. The range of specific geoelectrical resistivities is <2,525 ohm.m for grade VI and V, 2,526 ohm.m to 5,025 ohm.m for grade IV, 5,026 ohm.m to 7,025 ohm.m for grade III dan more than 7,025 ohm.m for grade II and I.