

Earthquake Design Ground Motion Taking into Account Active Fault Displacement



S. L. WU¹, J. KIYONO², A. S. FAJAR¹, Y. MAEDA³,
T. NAKATANI³ & S. Y. LI⁴

¹Department of Urban Management, Kyoto University

Email: wu.shuanglan.73v@st-u.kyoto-u.ac.jp

²Graduate School of Global Environmental Studies, Kyoto University

Email: kiyono.junji.5x@kyoto-u.ac.jp

³NEXCO West Japan Consulting Co. Ltd, Hitoshima, Japan

⁴NEXCO West Japan Consulting Co. Ltd, Osaka, Japan

Until now, since there is no concrete synthesis method of design ground displacements for structures located near or cross the fault-rupture zones, thus in this paper, it proposed a procedure to conduct seismic analysis on fault-rupture crossing bridge structures. Firstly, relayed on the combination of stochastic Green's function method and theoretical Green's function method, a hybrid synthesis method considered the complete near-fault ground motions was adopted. Then based on the dynamic theory on multiple-support excitation method considering the fling-step displacements, the procedure for seismic

design of fault-crossing bridge is briefly presented. And liner analysis on a simple 5-span bridge structure across a reverse surface fault was conducted. The calculation resulted that the non-synchronized excitations of time-histories of displacements lead to significant differences in the seismic behavior of fault-rupture crossing bridge structures. Furthermore, the effects of crossing angle between bridge and fault were explored. The research results could provide a useful reference for the design guidelines for such near-fault bridge engineering.